## Health Care Reimbursement Account Most Questioned Expenses



IRS regulations periodically change, affecting the eligibility of certain expenses in Flexible Spending Account Plans. The following will assist you in making your elections for the plan year based on the most current rulings regarding some of the most questioned expenses. As a third party administrator, MidAmerica reimburses eligible medical expenses consistent with IRS Code Section 213(d). Please be aware, however, that IRS Publication 502 is primarily for taxpayer's use in determining what medical expenses are deductible when claiming medical expenses as a

deduction from their income taxes. Publication 502 should only be used as a guide for determining eligible expenses under the Health Care Reimbursement Account, as there are several exceptions, but most notably: 1) Insurance premiums are not reimbursable under a HCRA; 2) The tax credit as outlined in IRS Publication 502 allows the tax credit in the year the expense is paid; the reimbursement under a HCRA is based only upon when the expense was incurred; i.e., date of service, not the date paid.

**Canceled Appointments** 

Cosmetic Treatments

Custom Fitovers (Clip-Ons)

Counseling

Dentistry

Diabetic Supplies

Dietary Needs/Special Foods

Discount Fees/Write Offs

Drugs

Fees for missed appointments are not eligible.

Only qualify if they are medically necessary. Electrolysis is **not** an eligible expense. Cosmetic surgery simply to enhance bodily features is **not eligible.** Cosmetic surgery which is necessary due to an accident, disease, illness or congenital abnormality **is eligible.** 

Are **not eligible** as they do not correct vision.

Family counseling is only eligible for the family member who is the patient with a specific medical condition. Marriage counseling is **not eligible.** 

Monthly orthodontic expenses are eligible, but only for those months within the Plan Year. Only expenses for orthodontic services incurred in the Plan Year are eligible; the months before or after the Plan Year are not eligible. Reimbursement is available by providing a treatment plan. **Teeth Bleaching/Whitening is not eligible**.

Insulin, syringes, test tapes, and needle boxes are eligible.

Special foods are eligible if prescribed to treat a specific illness to the extent the cost exceeds cost of commonly available versions of the same product. Special foods to promote general health are **not eligible**.

Are not eligible.

Over-the-counter drugs such as aspirin, antacids, allergy medicines, pain relievers or cold medicines are eligible, if allowed by your plan. Pursuant to PPACA Section 9003, effective January 1, 2011, over-the-counter drugs will no longer be considered eligible expenses without a doctor's prescription. Dietary supplements without a medical condition are not eligible. Non-prescription drugs for general well being like vitamins, herbal supplements or cosmetic purchases are not eligible. Date ordered is the date of service. Drugs that are legal at state or local level, but illegal at federal level are not medical expenses and are not eligible.

Health Club Membership Dues and Fees

If incurred primarily for medical care, are **eligible**, if prescribed by a physician.

**Insurance Estimates** 

Services must be incurred before reimbursement through the spending account. Pre-certification and insurance estimates **are not eligible** for reimbursement under the HCRA.

**Insurance Premiums** 

Your portion of a company sponsored and/or individual insurance premium is **not eligible** for reimbursement under a health care spending account. Your portion of premiums for employer sponsored insurance is pre-taxed through the Premium Expense Account, not the HCRA. Student health fees are similar to insurance premiums and are **not eligible** for reimbursement under the HCRA.

**Interest Charges** 

Are not eligible.

Lamaze Classes

Only expenses for instruction related to the birth are eligible. Child rearing instruction is **not eligible**. The fee will have to be apportioned to exclude instruction in topics such as newborn care. Also, amounts for the coach or significant other are **not eligible**.

Maternity Fees - Prepaid

In line with insurance companies, the date of child's birth is considered date of service.

Massage Therapy

Is eligible with a doctor's statement of medical necessity. It is **not eligible** if therapy is solely for the purpose of tension/stress.

Mileage

Mileage is eligible for the miles driven to and from the doctor's office. The amount that can be reimbursed is fourteen (14) cents per mile.

Rogaine

Is **not eligible**, unless accompanied by a letter of medical necessity.

Vision

Contact lens solution and sales tax are eligible expenses. Contact lens insurance is **not eligible**. The date the glasses or contacts are ordered, **not picked up**, is considered the date of service. Radial Keratotomy, LASIK and other laser eye surgeries are eligible. Vision Discount Program Fees are **not eligible**.

Vitamins

Dietary supplements (for example, vitamins) to maintain general health are **not eligible**. Dietary supplements or herbal medicines to treat a specific medical condition **are eligible with a doctor's letter stating medical necessity**.

Weight Loss

**Physician prescribed** weight loss programs necessary to treat **physician diagnosed** obesity is an eligible expense. Weight loss programs attended to improve general health or appearance are **not eligible**. Special diet food that is a substitute for the food normally consumed is **not eligible**. If the same results can be obtained from a program that costs less, such as walking, the IRS may look to the reasonable cost of the prescribed exercise program.

